



Ministry of International  
Trade & Industry

# TRADE & ECONOMIC

Information Booklet

2020

1<sup>st</sup> Quarter

ISSN 2289-1226



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An aerial photograph of a modern city, likely Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. The image is faded and serves as a background. A prominent feature is a tall, cylindrical skyscraper with a curved facade, which is the Petronas Towers. In the foreground, there is a large, oval-shaped stadium with a distinctive roof structure, the Bukit Jalil National Stadium. Other buildings and greenery are visible in the surrounding area.

# Malaysia's Trade and Economic Information Booklet

**2020**

1<sup>ST</sup> QUARTER

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## Symbols in the Tables and Abbreviations

-	represents zero or a figure that rounds to less than 0.05
..	not available
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
CPTPP	Comprehensive & Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e	estimated
E&E	Electrical & Electronic products
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	The European Union
f	forecast
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
JAKIM	Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia
MAA	Malaysian Automotive Association
MARii	Malaysia Automotive, Robotics and IoT Institute
MASAAM	Motorcycle & Scooters Assemblers and Distributors Association of Malaysia
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority
MOF	Ministry of Finance
n.a	not applicable
n.i.e	not included elsewhere
p	preliminary
r	revised
US\$	US Dollar
WTO	World Trade Organization

Notes: The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding. Value in US\$ was converted according to Bank Negara Malaysia's (BNM) Exchange Rate (average for period).

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Credit and debit entries for goods and services in the balance of payments accounts are equivalent to flows of exports and imports of goods and services.
2. Transportation covers all transportation services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services.
3. Travel covers primarily the goods and services acquired from an economy by travellers during visits of less than one year in that economy. The goods and services are purchased by, or on behalf of, the traveller or provided, without a quid pro quo (that is, are provided as gift), for the traveller to use or give away. Travel includes expenditure on goods, accommodation and food and beverage serving services and also all other travel expenditure. Excluded is the international carriage of travellers, which is covered under transportation.
4. Debt service ratio is the amount of principal repayments (excluding repayments) and interest payments on external loans expressed as a percentage of the total exports of goods and services.

An aerial, high-angle photograph of a city skyline, heavily faded and overlaid with a semi-transparent orange and red banner. The most prominent feature is a tall, cylindrical skyscraper with a grid-like facade, likely the Petronas Towers. In the foreground, a large, oval-shaped stadium with a distinctive roof is visible. Other buildings and greenery are scattered throughout the scene, creating a dense urban landscape.

# Key Economic Data



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Area (square kilometres) 330,621

	2020 (Q1)	2019 (Q1)
Population (mil.)	32.7	32.5
Population by sex		
Male	16.9	16.8
Female	15.8	15.7
Population by citizenship		
Citizens	29.6	29.3
Non-citizens	3.1	3.2
Population by age group*		
0 - 14 yr	7.5	7.6
15 - 64 yr	23.0	22.7
65 yr and above	2.2	2.2
Population Growth (%)	0.6	1.1

Note : \* Age group of 15 to 64 years is classified as economically active population which comprises employed and unemployed, while 0 to 14 and 65 years above is classified as outside labour force.

Source: DOSM



## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	Unit	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
GDP in Current Prices	RM bil.	367.2	362.0	1,510.7
	US\$ bil.	87.9	88.5	364.7
GNI Per Capita in Current Prices	RM	44,140.0	43,371.0	45,131.0
	US\$	10,560.3	10,604.4	10,894.7
GNI in Current Prices	RM bil.	361.2	352.7	1,470.4
	US\$ bil.	86.4	86.2	355.0
Inflation Rate	%	0.9	0.2	0.7

Source: DOSM

	Unit	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Total Labour Force	mil.	15.8	15.5	15.8
Unemployment Rate	%	3.5	3.3	3.2

Note: 2019 yearly data is not available

Source: DOSM

	Unit	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Employment by Sector	% share			
Agriculture		12.4	12.5	12.4
Mining & Quarrying		0.5	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing		16.9	16.9	16.9
Construction		9.3	9.8	9.7
Services		60.9	60.3	60.6

Source: DOSM



# KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>		2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	RM bil. US\$ bil.
GDP in Current Prices	367.2		362.0	1,510.7
	87.9		88.5	364.2
Services	211.4	57.6	203.6	859.9
	50.6		49.8	207.3
Non-Government	181.3	49.4	174.7	737.5
	43.4		42.7	177.8
Government	30.1	8.2	28.9	122.3
	7.2		7.1	29.5
Manufacturing	79.3	21.6	76.6	323.9
	19.0		18.7	78.1
Mining and quarrying	30.9	8.4	34.0	129.4
	7.4		8.3	31.2
Agriculture	25.4	6.9	25.7	109.6
	6.1		6.3	26.4
Construction	16.8	4.6	17.9	70.9
	4.0		4.4	17.1
plus Import duties	3.6	1.0	4.2	17.1
	0.9		1.0	4.1

Source: DOSM

	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Real GDP Growth Rate (%) (at constant 2015 prices)	0.7	4.5	4.3
Agriculture	-8.7	5.8	2.0
Mining & Quarrying	-2.0	-1.5	-2.0
Manufacturing	1.5	4.1	3.8
Construction	-7.9	0.4	0.1
Services	3.1	6.4	6.1

Source: DOSM



## KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Industrial Production Index (2015=100)		2020 (Q1)	2019 (Q1)	2019
Overall		112.8	112.3	114.6
Manufacturing		117.3	101.4	98.6
Mining		99.5	115.9	120.1
Electricity		116.1	116.6	119.2

External Trade	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2020 (Q1)	2019 (Q1)	2019
Exports		238.7	236.1	986.4
		57.1	57.7	237.8
Imports		201.7	199.1	849.0
		48.3	48.7	204.7
Total Trade		440.4	435.2	1,835.4
		105.4	106.4	442.4
Trade Balance		37.0	37.0	137.4
		8.8	9.0	33.1

Source: DOSM



# KEY ECONOMIC DATA

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Current Account Balance		9.5	16.9	50.9
		2.3	4.1	12.3
(i) Goods		28.9	33.4	123.3
		6.9	8.2	29.7
Goods - Credits		190.7	198.0	815.5
		45.6	48.4	196.6
Goods - Debits		161.8	164.6	692.1
		38.7	40.2	166.8
(ii) Services		-8.0	-1.7	-10.9
		-1.9	-0.4	-2.6
Services - Credits*		33.1	41.7	169.8
		7.9	10.2	40.9
Services - Debits*		41.0	43.3	180.7
		9.8	10.6	43.6
(iii) Primary income		-6.0	-9.2	-40.3
		-1.4	-2.3	-9.7
Primary income - Credits		14.3	14.7	64.9
		3.4	3.6	15.6
Compensation of employees		1.7	1.8	6.8
		0.4	0.4	1.6
Investment income		12.6	12.9	58.1
		3.0	3.2	14.0
Direct investment		4.3	5.9	28.8
		1.0	1.4	7.0
Portfolio investment		1.8	2.0	10.3
		0.4	0.5	2.5
Other investment		6.4	5.0	18.9
		1.5	1.2	4.6

Note: \* refer to page 41 and 42 for details

Source: DOSM

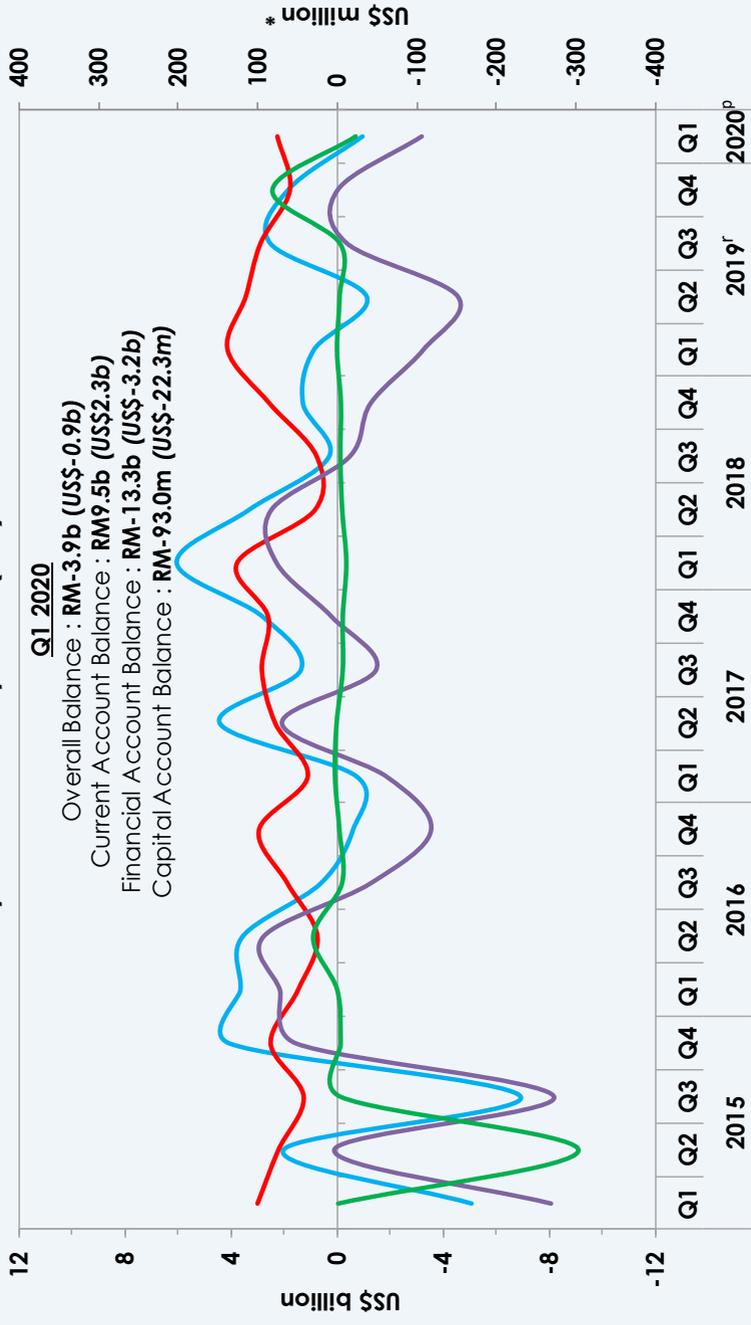


## KEY ECONOMIC DATA (CONT'D)

Balance of Payments - Current Account	RM bil. US\$ bil.	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	2019 <sup>P</sup>
Primary income - Debits		20.3	23.9	105.1
		4.8	5.8	25.3
Compensation of employees		3.9	4.2	15.9
		0.9	1.0	3.8
Investment income		16.3	19.7	89.2
		3.9	4.8	21.5
Direct investment		9.6	13.0	58.7
		2.3	3.2	14.1
Portfolio investment		5.2	4.6	23.0
		1.2	1.1	5.6
Other investment		1.4	2.0	7.5
		0.3	0.5	1.8
(iv) Secondary income		-5.4	-5.6	-21.3
		-1.3	-1.4	-5.1
Secondary income - Credits		3.7	4.0	16.9
		0.9	1.0	4.1
Secondary income - Debits		9.1	9.5	38.2
		2.2	2.3	9.2

Source: DOSM

## Quarterly Balance of Payments (Net), Q1 2015 - Q1 2020



Sources: DOSM & Compiled by MITI



# KEY ECONOMIC DATA

		2020 (Mar)	2019 (Mar)	2019
International Reserves	(RM bil.)	440.1	420.3	424.1
	(US\$ bil.)	102.4	103.0	102.2
Reserves to GDP Ratio	(%)	n.a	n.a	28.1
Reserves as Months of Retained Imports		7.3	7.5	7.5
Banking Institutions				
Total Deposits	(RM bil.)	2,009.9	1,957.8	2,000.4
	(US\$ bil.)	467.8	480.0	482.2
Total Loans	(RM bil.)	1,783.6	1,715.0	1,771.6
	(US\$ bil.)	415.1	420.4	427.0
Commercial Banks Interest Rates				
Saving Deposit	(%)	0.8	1.1	1.0
BLR	(%)	6.3	6.9	6.8
Gross National Savings (% of GNI) as at Q1 2020		22.9	26.2	25.1

Source: BNM

		2020 (Q1)	2019 (Q1)	2019
Total External Debt	(RM bil.)	975.9	904.6	945.4
	(US\$ bil.)	233.5	221.2	228.2
Medium & Long Term	(RM bil.)	554.3	535.6	554.2
	(US\$ bil.)	132.6	131.0	133.8
Short Term	(RM bil.)	421.6	369.0	391.2
	(US\$ bil.)	100.9	90.2	94.4
Debt Service Ratio	(%)	7.7	4.7	7.0

Source: BNM

# Trade in Goods



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## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2019		2018	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Trade	38,126.3		39,280.4	
1	P.R.China	4,576.1	12.0	4,622.4	1
2	United States	4,214.0	11.1	4,278.2	2
3	Germany	2,723.4	7.1	2,844.9	3
4	Japan	1,426.3	3.7	1,486.6	4
5	Netherlands	1,345.2	3.5	1,372.2	5
6	France	1,220.9	3.2	1,253.2	6
7	United Kingdom	1,160.6	3.0	1,158.7	8
8	Hong Kong SAR	1,112.7	2.9	1,195.1	7
9	R.O.Korea	1,045.6	2.7	1,140.1	9
10	Italy	1,006.2	2.6	1,052.8	10
15	Singapore	750.0	2.0	783.8	15
22	Viet Nam	518.2	1.4	480.6	24
24	Thailand	482.9	1.3	501.2	22
<b>25</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>443.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>465.1</b>	<b>25</b>
31	Indonesia	338.2	0.9	368.9	31
38	Philippines	183.2	0.5	188.6	38
75	Cambodia	36.2	0.1	31.1	82
76	Myanmar	35.4	0.1	36.0	76
115	Lao PDR	11.9	0.0	11.5	117
119	Brunei	10.9	0.0	10.7	119

Source: WTO Online Database



## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2019		2018	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Exports	18,888.7		19,468.1	
1	P.R.China	2,499.0	13.2	2,486.7	1
2	United States	1,645.6	8.7	1,664.0	2
3	Germany	1,489.2	7.9	1,560.5	3
5	Japan	705.5	3.7	738.1	4
4	Netherlands	709.2	3.8	726.7	5
7	R.O.Korea	542.2	2.9	604.9	6
6	France	569.7	3.0	581.8	7
8	Hong Kong SAR	534.9	2.8	568.5	8
9	Italy	532.7	2.8	549.5	9
10	United Kingdom	468.8	2.5	486.4	10
15	Singapore	390.8	2.1	413.0	15
25	Thailand	246.2	1.3	253.0	24
<b>26</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>238.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>247.5</b>	<b>25</b>
23	Viet Nam	264.3	1.4	243.7	26
32	Indonesia	167.5	0.9	180.2	30
43	Philippines	70.3	0.4	69.3	46
73	Myanmar	17.4	0.1	16.7	76
83	Cambodia	14.1	0.1	12.7	82
104	Brunei	6.5	-	6.6	103
106	Lao PDR	5.9	-	5.3	110

Source: WTO Online Database



## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN TRADING COUNTRIES

Rank	Country	2019		2018	
		Value (US\$ bil.)	% Share	Value (US\$ bil.)	Rank
	Global Imports	19,237.6		19,812.3	
1	United States	2,568.4	13.4	2,614.2	1
2	P.R.China	2,077.1	10.8	2,135.7	2
3	Germany	1,234.2	6.4	1,284.4	3
4	Japan	720.7	3.7	748.5	4
5	United Kingdom	691.8	3.6	672.3	5
6	France	651.2	3.4	671.4	6
7	Netherlands	636.0	3.3	645.5	7
8	Hong Kong SAR	577.8	3.0	626.6	8
9	R.O.Korea	503.3	2.6	535.2	9
10	India	483.9	2.5	514.5	10
16	Singapore	359.3	1.9	370.9	16
23	Thailand	236.6	1.2	248.2	22
22	Viet Nam	253.9	1.3	236.9	23
<b>26</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>217.6</b>	<b>26</b>
30	Indonesia	170.7	0.9	188.7	28
34	Philippines	112.8	0.6	119.3	34
82	Myanmar	18.0	0.1	19.3	79
73	Cambodia	22.1	0.1	18.4	81
119	Lao PDR	6.0	-	6.2	118
131	Brunei	4.4	-	4.2	131

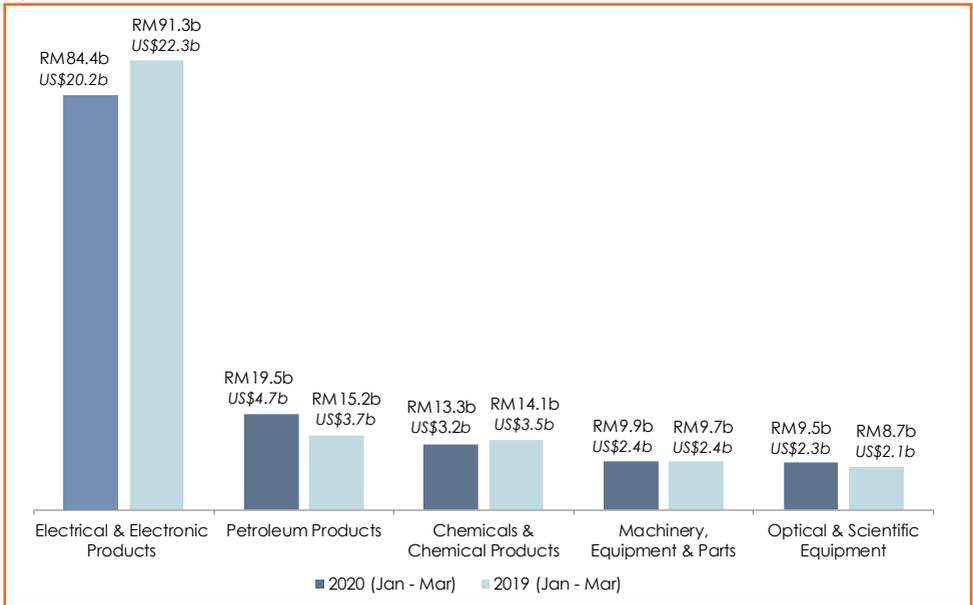
Source: WTO Online Database

Industry	2020 (Jan-Mar)		2019	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	238.7 57.1	100.0	986.4 238.1	100.0
<b>Manufactured Goods</b>	201.8 48.3	84.5	834.2 201.4	84.6
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	84.4 20.2	35.4	372.7 90.0	37.8
(ii) Petroleum Products	19.5 4.7	8.2	71.5 17.3	7.2
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	13.3 3.2	5.6	57.0 13.8	5.8
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	9.9 2.4	4.2	41.4 10.0	4.2
(v) Optical & Scientific Equipment	9.5 2.3	4.0	38.6 9.3	3.9
<b>Primary Industries</b>	35.5 8.5	14.9	145.2 35.1	14.7
(i) Palm Oil & Palm Oil Based Agriculture Products	10.8 2.6	4.5	43.1 10.4	4.4
(ii) LNG	10.7 2.6	4.5	41.5 10.0	4.2
(iii) Crude Petroleum	6.2 1.5	2.6	26.3 6.4	2.7
(iv) Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	1.7 0.4	0.7	6.6 1.6	0.7
(v) Natural rubber	0.9 0.2	0.4	3.8 0.9	0.4

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

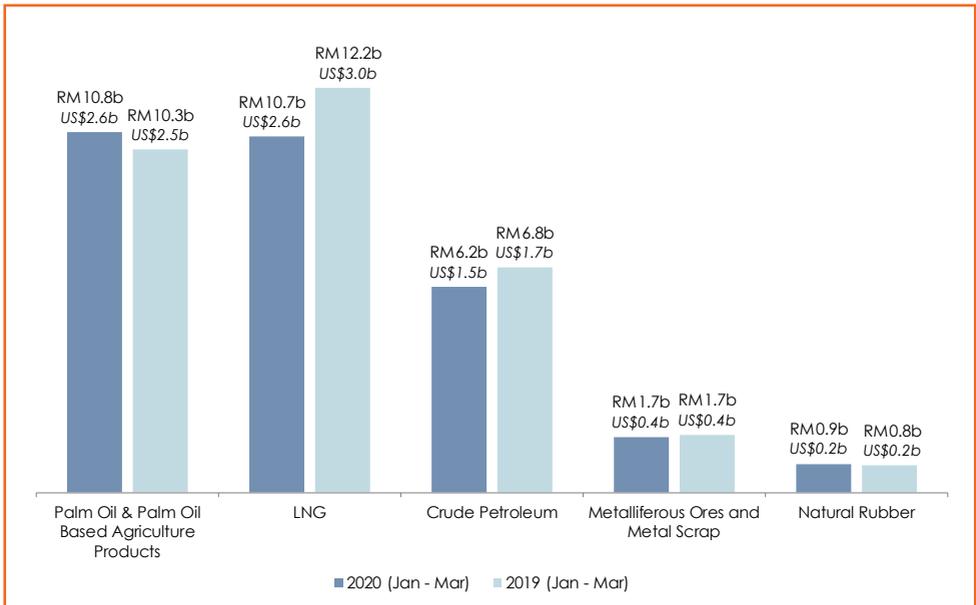


## EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE MANUFACTURED GOODS



Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

## EXPORT FOR TOP FIVE PRIMARY INDUSTRIES



Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

Industry	2020 (Jan-Mar)		2019	
	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share
WORLD	201.7 48.3	100.0	199.1 48.7	100.0
<b><u>Final Use</u></b>				
Intermediate Goods	116.0 27.8	57.5	107.4 26.2	53.9
Capital Goods	17.5 4.2	8.7	23.9 5.8	12.0
Consumption Goods	17.8 4.3	8.8	17.0 4.1	8.5
Others*	50.4 12.1	25.0	50.9 12.4	25.6
<b><u>Main Import by Industry</u></b>				
(i) Electrical & Electronic Products	58.3 14.0	28.9	60.0 14.7	30.1
(ii) Petroleum Products	20.0 4.8	9.9	15.7 3.9	7.9
(iii) Chemicals & Chemical Products	18.9 4.5	9.4	19.5 4.8	9.8
(iv) Machinery, Equipment & Parts	14.2 3.4	7.0	16.6 4.1	8.3
(v) Manufactures of Metal	11.4 2.7	5.6	10.8 2.6	5.4

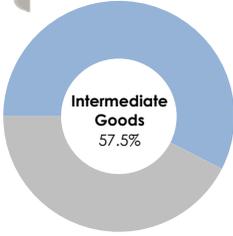
Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods less, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

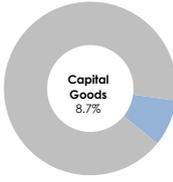


# IMPORT BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORY (BEC)

2020 (Jan-Mar)



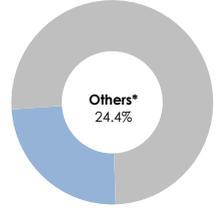
RM116.0b US\$27.8b



RM17.5b US\$4.2b

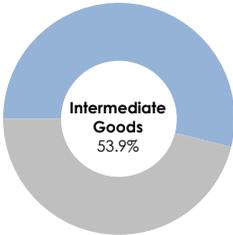


RM17.8b US\$4.3b

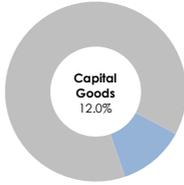


RM50.4b US\$12.1b

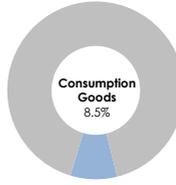
2019 (Jan-Mar)



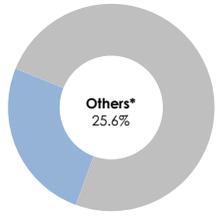
RM107.4b US\$26.2b



RM23.9b US\$5.8b



RM17.0b US\$4.1b

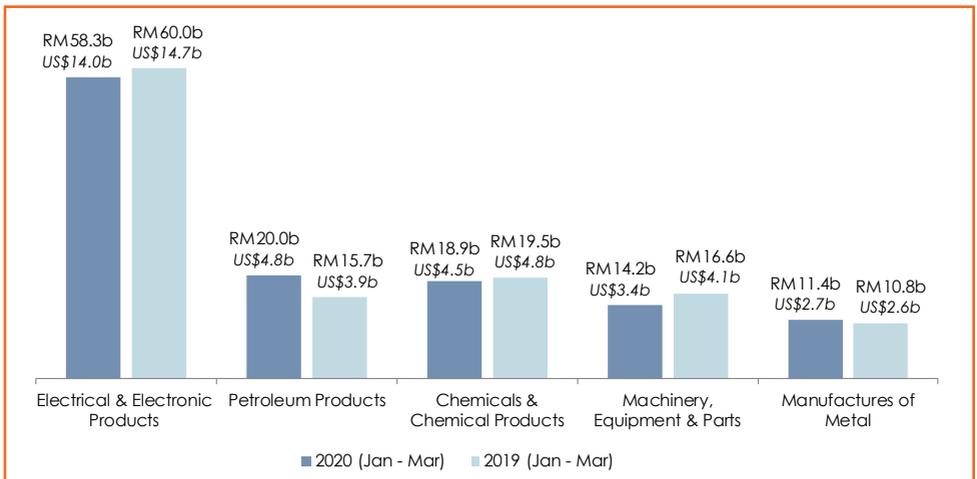
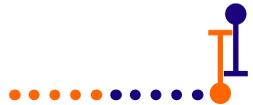


RM50.9b US\$12.4b

Others\*: Dual Goods, Goods nes, Transaction below RM5,000 & Re-exports

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

## IMPORT BY TOP FIVE PRODUCTS



Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



# TOP 10 MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

Country		2020 (Jan-Mar)						Bal. of Trade
		Total Trade		Exports		Imports		
		RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Share	
WORLD		440.4	100.0	238.7	100.0	201.7	100.0	37.0
		105.4		57.1		48.3		8.8
(i)	P.R.China	70.5	16.0	30.8	12.9	39.7	19.7	-8.9
		16.9		7.4		9.5		-2.1
(ii)	Singapore	54.5	12.4	34.8	14.6	19.6	9.7	15.2
		13.0		8.3		4.7		3.6
(iii)	United States	42.1	9.6	24.0	10.1	18.1	9.0	5.9
		10.1		5.7		4.3		1.4
(iv)	Japan	33.3	7.6	18.1	7.6	15.3	7.6	2.8
		8.0		4.3		3.7		0.7
(v)	Chinese Taipei	21.9	5.0	8.3	3.5	13.6	6.7	-5.3
		5.2		2.0		3.3		-1.3
(vi)	R.O.Korea	20.3	4.6	9.9	4.1	10.4	5.1	-0.5
		4.8		2.4		2.5		-0.1
(vii)	Thailand	19.9	4.5	11.4	4.8	8.6	4.2	2.8
		4.8		2.7		2.0		0.7
(viii)	Indonesia	19.8	4.5	10.2	4.3	9.6	4.8	0.5
		4.7		2.4		2.3		0.1
(ix)	Hong Kong SAR	17.5	4.0	14.5	6.1	3.0	1.5	11.4
		4.2		3.5		0.7		2.7
(x)	India	14.1	3.2	7.6	3.2	6.4	3.2	1.2
		3.4		1.8		1.5		0.3

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



# TOP 10 MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS

2019

Country	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.	%	RM bil.
	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.	Share	US\$ bil.
WORLD	1,835.4	100.0	986.4	100.0	849.1	100.0	137.3
	443.1		238.1		205.0		33.1
(i) P.R.China	315.2	17.2	139.6	14.2	175.6	20.7	-36.0
	76.1		33.7		42.4		-8.7
(ii) Singapore	226.4	12.3	136.9	13.9	89.5	10.5	47.3
	54.7		33.0		21.6		11.4
(iii) United States	164.5	9.0	95.8	9.7	68.7	8.1	27.1
	39.7		23.1		16.6		6.5
(iv) Japan	128.8	7.0	65.2	6.6	63.6	7.5	1.7
	31.1		15.7		15.3		0.4
(v) Thailand	100.0	5.5	55.8	5.7	44.2	5.2	11.6
	24.1		13.5		10.7		2.8
(vi) Chinese Taipei	94.0	5.1	36.9	3.7	57.0	6.7	-20.1
	22.7		8.9		13.8		-4.8
(vii) Hong Kong SAR	80.6	4.4	66.5	6.7	14.0	1.7	52.5
	19.5		16.1		3.4		12.7
(viii) R.O.Korea	72.6	4.0	33.8	3.4	38.8	4.6	-5.0
	17.5		8.1		9.4		-1.2
(ix) Indonesia	69.6	3.8	30.8	3.1	38.8	4.6	-8.0
	16.8		7.4		9.4		-1.9
(x) India	61.8	3.4	37.5	3.8	24.3	2.9	13.3
	14.9		9.1		5.9		3.2

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

2020 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	440,401.3	100.0	238,684.0	100.0	201,717.4	100.0	36,966.6
	105,364.3		57,104.2		48,260.1		8,844.1
<b>ASEAN</b>	115,299.1	26.2	69,753.4	29.2	45,545.7	22.6	24,207.6
	27,584.9		16,688.2		10,896.6		5,791.6
Singapore	54,474.6	12.4	34,837.4	14.6	19,637.2	9.7	15,200.2
	13,032.8		8,334.7		4,698.1		3,636.6
Thailand	19,930.2	4.5	11,377.0	4.8	8,553.1	4.2	2,823.9
	4,768.2		2,721.9		2,046.3		675.6
Indonesia	19,767.8	4.5	10,154.1	4.3	9,613.7	4.8	540.4
	4,729.4		2,429.3		2,300.0		129.3
Viet Nam	11,504.9	2.6	6,791.2	2.8	4,713.7	2.3	2,077.5
	2,752.5		1,624.8		1,127.7		497.0
Philippines	6,730.9	1.5	4,603.2	1.9	2,127.7	1.1	2,475.5
	1,610.4		1,101.3		509.1		592.2
Myanmar	1,306.1	0.3	1,017.9	0.4	288.2	0.1	729.7
	312.5		243.5		69.0		174.6
Brunei	1,022.8	0.2	541.9	0.2	480.9	0.2	61.0
	244.7		129.6		115.1		14.6
Cambodia	539.1	0.1	413.5	0.2	125.7	0.1	287.8
	129.0		98.9		30.1		68.9
Lao PDR	22.7	0.01	17.2	0.01	5.5	-	11.7
	5.4		4.1		1.3		2.8

**Main Export by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)**

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	21,421.5	5,125.0
Petroleum Products	10,295.8	2,463.2
Chemicals & Chemical Products	5,424.4	1,297.8
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	4,440.7	1,062.4
Transport Equipment	3,834.7	917.4

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,444.4 443,076.5	100.0	986,377.1 238,111.5	100.0	849,067.3 204,964.9	100.0	137,309.8 33,146.6
<b>ASEAN</b>	488,972.9 118,038.1	26.6	284,030.7 68,565.0	28.8	204,942.2 49,473.1	24.1	79,088.4 19,092.0
Singapore	226,435.2 54,661.5	12.3	136,888.2 33,044.8	13.9	89,546.9 21,616.6	10.5	47,341.3 11,428.2
Thailand	100,039.0 24,149.4	5.5	55,813.4 13,473.4	5.7	44,225.6 10,676.1	5.2	11,587.9 2,797.3
Indonesia	69,635.8 16,810.1	3.8	30,836.2 7,443.9	3.1	38,799.7 9,366.2	4.6	-7,963.5 -1,922.4
Viet Nam	54,315.1 13,111.7	3.0	34,727.9 8,383.3	3.5	19,587.2 4,728.4	2.3	15,140.6 3,655.0
Philippines	27,210.7 6,568.7	1.5	18,183.3 4,389.4	1.8	9,027.4 2,179.2	1.1	9,155.8 2,210.2
Brunei	4,229.6 1,021.0	0.2	2,288.2 552.4	0.2	1,941.4 468.7	0.2	346.8 83.7
Myanmar	3,853.3 930.2	0.2	2,764.2 667.3	0.3	1,089.1 262.9	0.1	1,675.2 404.4
Cambodia	3,179.3 767.5	0.2	2,495.8 602.5	0.3	683.5 165.0	0.1	1,812.3 437.5
Lao PDR	75.0 18.1	-	33.5 8.1	-	41.5 10.0	-	-8.0 -1.9

<b>Main Import by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	11,366.7	2,719.4
Petroleum Products	8,157.8	1,951.7
Chemicals & Chemical Products	3,541.9	847.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	2,242.1	536.4
Processed food	1,592.4	381.0

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

2020 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>	% Share	RM mil. <i>US\$ mil.</i>
WORLD	440,401.3	100.0	238,684.0	100.0	201,717.4	100.0	36,966.6
	105,364.3		57,104.2		48,260.1		8,844.1
EU	39,888.3	9.1	22,958.5	9.6	16,929.8	8.4	6,028.7
	9,543.1		5,492.7		4,050.4		1,442.3
Germany	11,978.6	2.7	5,923.3	2.5	6,055.3	3.0	-132.0
	2,865.8		1,417.1		1,448.7		-31.6
Netherlands	7,315.5	1.7	6,239.4	2.6	1,076.1	0.5	5,163.3
	1,750.2		1,492.8		257.5		1,235.3
United Kingdom	4,007.5	0.9	2,296.8	1.0	1,710.7	0.8	586.1
	958.8		549.5		409.3		140.2
France	3,089.2	0.7	1,411.4	0.6	1,677.9	0.8	-266.5
	739.1		337.7		401.4		-63.8
Italy	2,919.4	0.7	1,257.6	0.5	1,661.8	0.8	-404.2
	698.5		300.9		397.6		-96.7

### Main Export by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	46,794.7	11,279.8
Optical & Scientific Equipment	6,079.0	1,465.3
Rubber Products	5,472.4	1,319.1
Palm oil & palm oil based agriculture products	5,346.2	1,288.7
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	4,761.4	1,147.7

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR EU COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,444.4	100.0	986,377.1	100.0	849,067.3	100.0	137,309.8
	443,076.5		238,111.5		204,964.9		33,146.6
EU	174,659.7	9.5	95,783.6	9.7	78,876.1	9.3	16,907.5
	42,162.9		23,122.2		19,040.7		4,081.5
Germany	52,708.8	2.9	25,963.4	2.6	26,745.4	3.1	-782.0
	12,723.9		6,267.6		6,456.3		-188.8
Netherlands	31,005.2	1.7	25,313.5	2.6	5,691.7	0.7	19,621.8
	7,484.7		6,110.7		1,374.0		4,736.7
France	17,066.1	0.9	6,206.2	0.6	10,859.9	1.3	-4,653.7
	4,119.8		1,498.2		2,621.6		-1,123.4
United Kingdom	16,445.2	0.9	9,093.3	0.9	7,351.8	0.9	1,741.5
	3,969.9		2,195.1		1,774.7		420.4
Italy	12,098.8	0.7	5,046.3	0.5	7,052.6	0.8	-2,006.3
	2,920.7		1,218.2		1,702.5		-484.3

### Main Import by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	4,227.4	1,011.4
Chemicals & Chemical Products	2,725.2	652.0
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	2,578.6	616.9
Transport Equipment	1,699.5	406.6
Optical & Scientific Equipment	856.1	204.8

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR APEC ECONOMIES

	2020 (Jan-Mar)						
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	440,401.3 105,364.3	100.0	238,684.0 57,104.2	100.0	201,717.4 48,260.1	100.0	36,966.6 8,844.1
<b>APEC</b>	340,231.5 81,399.0	77.3	186,059.9 44,514.1	78.0	154,171.6 36,884.9	76.4	31,888.4 7,629.2
P.R.China	70,480.1 16,862.1	16.0	30,798.7 7,368.5	12.9	39,681.4 9,493.6	19.7	-8,882.7 -2,125.1
Singapore	54,474.6 13,032.8	12.4	34,837.4 8,334.7	14.6	19,637.2 4,698.1	9.7	15,200.2 3,636.6
United States	42,063.5 10,063.5	9.6	23,990.9 5,739.7	10.1	18,072.6 4,323.8	9.0	5,918.3 1,415.9
Japan	33,325.1 7,972.9	7.6	18,052.9 4,319.1	7.6	15,272.1 3,653.8	7.6	2,780.8 665.3
Chinese	21,922.1 5,244.8	5.0	8,308.7 1,987.8	3.5	13,613.4 3,256.9	6.7	-5,304.7 -1,269.1

### Main Export by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	70,956.2	16,976.0
Petroleum Products	14,746.4	3,528.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	11,023.3	2,637.3
LNG	10,638.2	2,545.2
Optical & Scientific Equipment	7,679.5	1,837.3

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,444.4 443,076.5	100.0	986,377.1 238,111.5	100.0	849,067.3 204,964.9	100.0	137,309.8 33,146.6
<b>APEC</b>	1,427,353.8 344,563.4	77.8	768,581.5 185,535.7	77.9	658,772.3 159,027.7	77.6	109,809.3 26,508.0
P.R.China	315,195.4 76,088.2	17.2	139,606.1 33,700.9	14.2	175,589.3 42,387.3	20.7	-35,983.1 -8,686.3
Singapore	226,435.2 54,661.5	12.3	136,888.2 33,044.8	13.9	89,546.9 21,616.6	10.5	47,341.3 11,428.2
United States	164,450.8 39,698.5	9.0	95,782.0 23,121.8	9.7	68,668.9 16,576.7	8.1	27,113.1 6,545.1
Japan	128,823.0 31,097.9	7.0	65,239.4 15,748.8	6.6	63,583.6 15,349.1	7.5	1,655.8 399.7
Thailand	100,039.0 24,149.4	5.5	55,813.4 13,473.4	5.7	44,225.6 10,676.1	5.2	11,587.9 2,797.3

<b>Main Import by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)</b>	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	53,607.5	12,825.4
Petroleum Products	15,699.3	3,756.0
Chemicals & Chemical Products	12,997.3	3,109.6
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	11,085.1	2,652.1
Manufactures of Metal	7,288.2	1,743.7

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

2020 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
<b>WORLD</b>	440,401.3 105,364.3	100.0	238,684.0 57,104.2	100.0	201,717.4 48,260.1	100.0	36,966.6 8,844.1
<b>EFTA</b>	3,302.8 790.2	0.7	1,614.8 386.3	0.7	1,687.9 403.8	0.8	-73.1 -17.5
Switzerland	2,916.2 697.7	0.7	1,468.3 351.3	0.6	1,447.9 346.4	0.7	20.4 4.9
Norway	381.9 91.4	0.1	145.5 34.8	0.1	236.5 56.6	0.1	-91.0 -21.8
Liechtenstein	3.9 0.9	-	0.5 0.1	-	3.4 0.8	-	-2.9 -0.7
Iceland	0.7 0.2	-	0.6 0.1	-	0.1 0.0	-	0.5 0.1

### Main Export by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Metalliferous Ores and Metal Scrap	1,037.4	248.2
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	91.0	21.8
Electrical & Electronic Products	71.0	17.0
Optical & Scientific Equipment	44.1	10.6
Rubber Products	36.1	8.6

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



# TRADE WITH EFTA COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,444.4	100.0	986,377.1	100.0	849,067.3	100.0	137,309.8
	443,076.5		238,111.5		204,964.9		33,146.6
<b>EFTA</b>	10,101.8	0.6	2,597.9	0.3	7,503.9	0.9	-4,906.0
	2,438.6		627.1		1,811.4		-1,184.3
Switzerland	8,647.5	0.5	2,141.0	0.2	6,506.5	0.8	-4,365.5
	2,087.5		516.8		1,570.7		-1,053.8
Norway	1,439.2	0.1	449.5	0.05	989.7	0.1	-540.3
	347.4		108.5		238.9		-130.4
Liechtenstein	9.2	-	3.0	-	6.2	-	-3.3
Iceland	2.2		0.7		1.5		-0.8

## Main Import by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Chemicals & Chemical Products	268.0	64.1
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	205.8	49.2
Optical & Scientific Equipment	160.4	38.4
Electrical & Electronic Products	112.2	26.8
Manufactures of Metal	93.0	22.2

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

2020 (Jan-Mar)

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil.	%	RM mil.	%	RM mil.	%	RM mil.
	US\$ mil.	Share	US\$ mil.	Share	US\$ mil.	Share	US\$ mil.
WORLD	440,401.3	100.0	238,684.0	100.0	201,717.4	100.0	36,966.6
	105,364.3		57,104.2		48,260.1		8,844.1
<b>CPTPP</b>	119,445.6	27.1	71,514.5	30.0	47,931.1	23.8	23,583.4
	28,576.9		17,109.6		11,467.3		5,642.2
Singapore	54,474.6	12.4	34,837.4	14.6	19,637.2	9.7	15,200.2
	13,032.8		8,334.7		4,698.1		3,636.6
Japan	33,325.1	7.6	18,052.9	7.6	15,272.1	7.6	2,780.8
	7,972.9		4,319.1		3,653.8		665.3
Australia	12,578.6	2.9	7,040.4	2.9	5,538.2	2.7	1,502.2
	3,009.4		1,684.4		1,325.0		359.4
Viet Nam	11,504.9	2.6	6,791.2	2.8	4,713.7	2.3	2,077.5
	2,752.5		1,624.8		1,127.7		497.0
Mexico	2,448.3	0.6	2,067.6	0.9	380.7	0.2	1,686.9
	585.8		494.7		91.1		403.6

### Main Export by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)

	(RM mil.)	(US\$ mil.)
Electrical & Electronic Products	23,593.5	5,644.6
Petroleum Products	9,475.1	2,266.9
LNG	5,754.1	1,376.6
Crude Petroleum	3,656.9	874.9
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	3,572.0	854.6

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE



## TRADE WITH MAJOR CPTPP COUNTRIES

2019

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports		Bal. of Trade
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.
WORLD	1,835,444.4 443,076.5	100.0	986,377.1 238,111.5	100.0	849,067.3 204,964.9	100.0	137,309.8 33,146.6
<b>CPTPP</b>	493,491.5 119,128.9	26.9	286,009.2 69,042.7	29.0	207,482.3 50,086.3	24.4	78,526.9 18,956.4
Singapore	226,435.2 54,661.5	12.3	136,888.2 33,044.8	13.9	89,546.9 21,616.6	10.5	47,341.3 11,428.2
Japan	128,823.0 31,097.9	7.0	65,239.4 15,748.8	6.6	63,583.6 15,349.1	7.5	1,655.8 399.7
Viet Nam	54,315.1 13,111.7	3.0	34,727.9 8,383.3	3.5	19,587.2 4,728.4	2.3	15,140.6 3,655.0
Australia	51,699.7 12,480.3	2.8	28,402.3 6,856.3	2.9	23,297.3 5,624.0	2.7	5,105.0 1,232.3
Mexico	10,779.7 2,602.2	0.6	9,049.7 2,184.6	0.9	1,730.0 417.6	0.2	7,319.7 1,767.0

### Main Import by Industry, 2020 (Jan-Mar)

(RM mil.)

(US\$ mil.)

Electrical & Electronic Products	12,920.4	3,091.2
Petroleum Products	7,695.0	1,841.0
Chemicals & chemical products	3,922.4	938.4
Machinery, Equipment & Parts	3,207.7	767.4
Manufactures of Metal	2,548.5	609.7

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

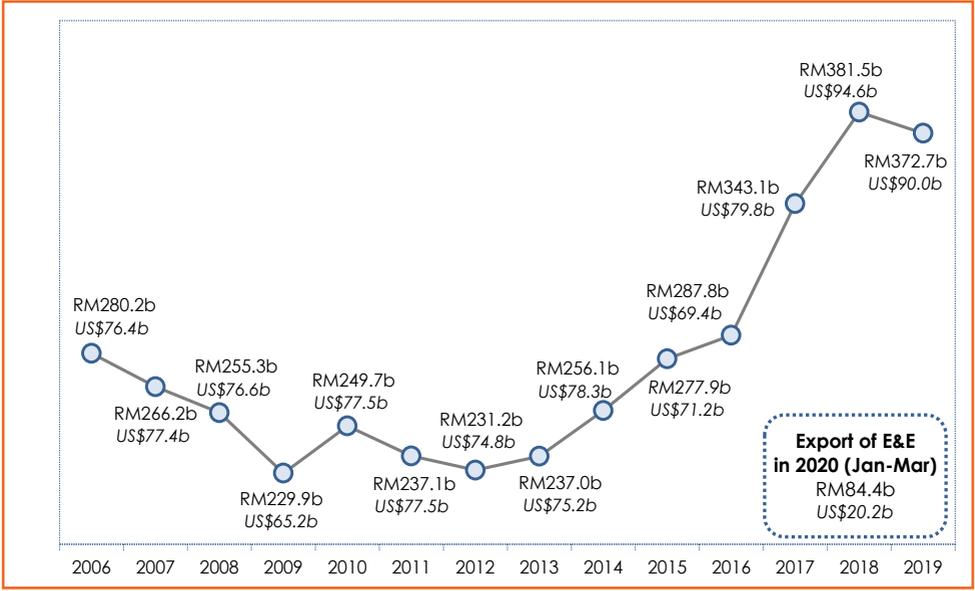


## TRADE BALANCE WITH SELECTED TRADING PARTNERS

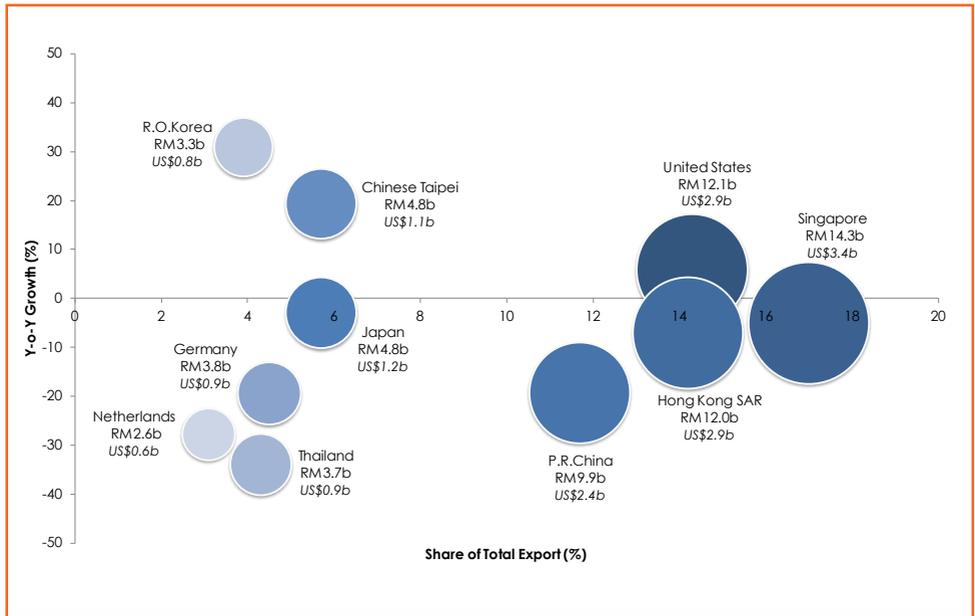
Country	2020 (Jan-Mar)		2019	
	RM mil.	US\$ mil.	RM mil.	US\$ mil.
WORLD	37.0		137.3	
	8.8		33.1	
<b><u>Surplus</u></b>				
ASEAN	24.2		79.1	
	5.8		19.1	
Hong Kong SAR	11.4		52.5	
	2.7		12.7	
EU	6.0		16.9	
	1.4		4.1	
United States	5.9		27.1	
	1.4		6.5	
Japan	2.8		1.7	
	0.7		0.4	
<b><u>Deficit</u></b>				
P.R.China	-8.9		-36.0	
	-2.1		-8.7	
Saudi Arabia	-5.4		-15.3	
	-1.3		-3.7	
Chinese Taipei	-5.3		-20.1	
	-1.3		-4.8	
Venezuela	-1.4		-2.6	
	-0.3		-0.6	
Cote D'Ivoire	-1.1		-2.4	
	-0.3		-0.6	

Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF E&E PRODUCTS

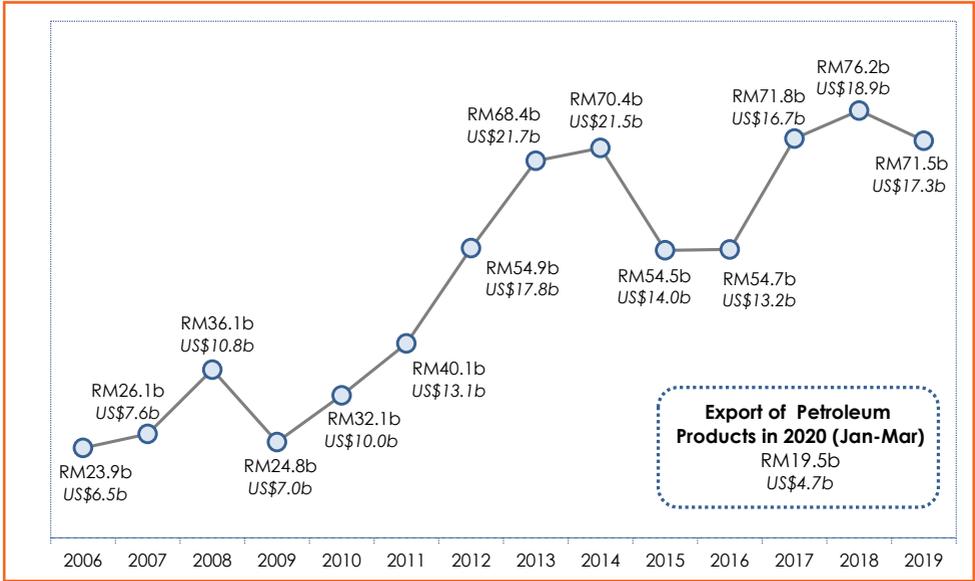


## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF E&E PRODUCTS, 2020 (JAN-MAR)

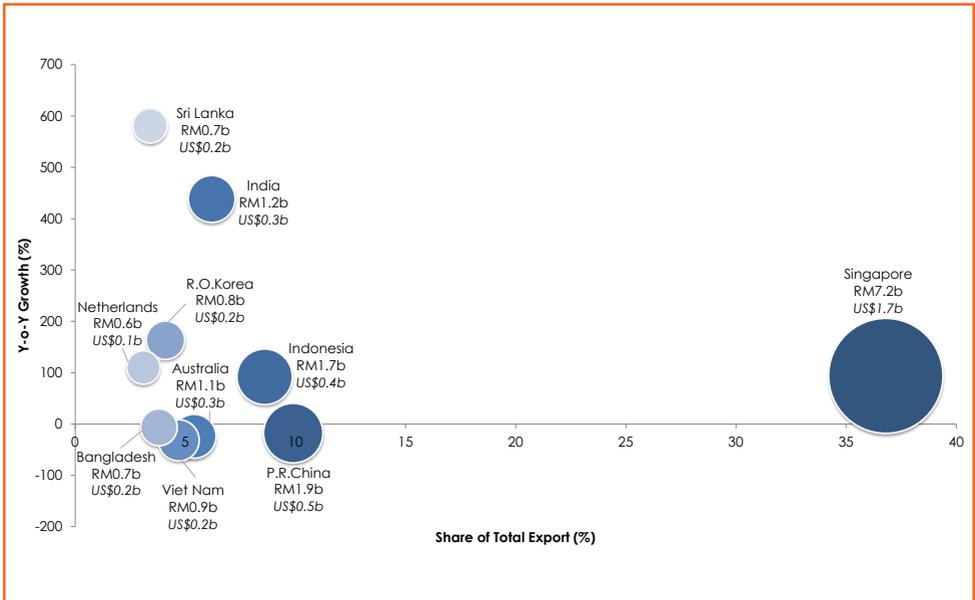


Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

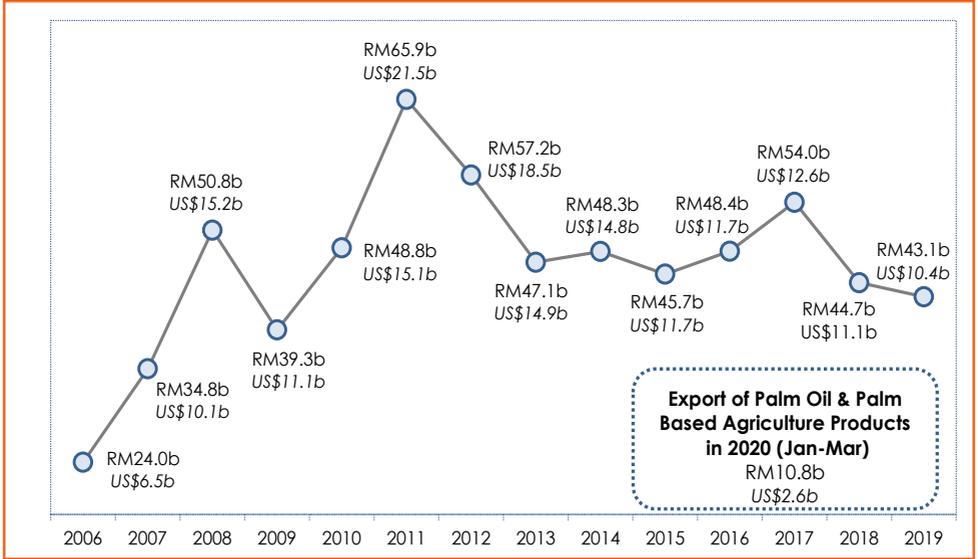


## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, 2020 (JAN-MAR)

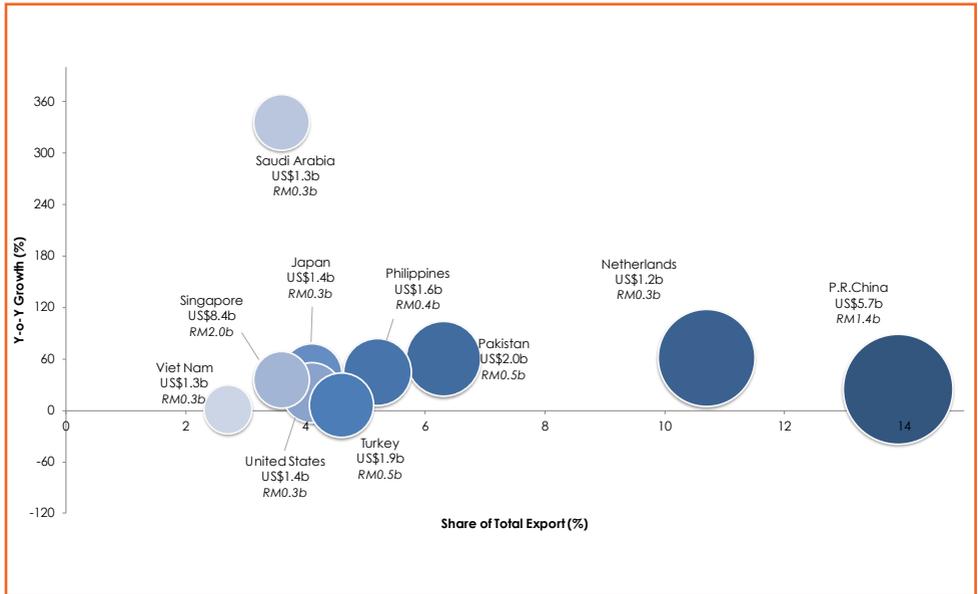


Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS

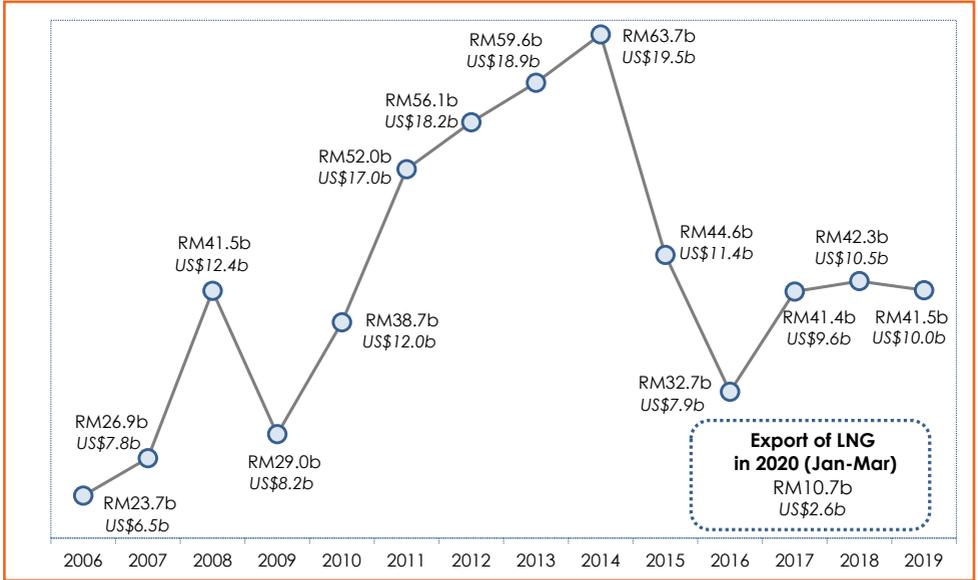


## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS, 2020 (JAN-MAR)

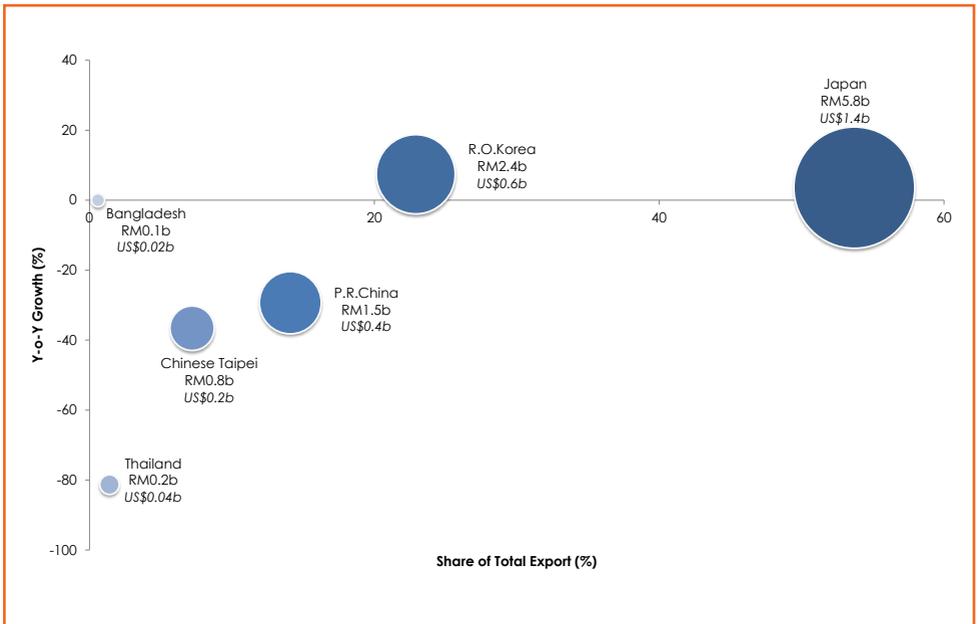


Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

# EXPORT OF LNG



## MAJOR EXPORT DESTINATIONS OF LNG, 2020 (JAN-MAR)



Sources: DOSM and MATRADE

An aerial, high-angle view of a city skyline, heavily faded. The most prominent feature is a tall, cylindrical skyscraper with many windows, located on the right side. In the foreground, there is a large, oval-shaped stadium with a distinctive roof structure. Other buildings and greenery are visible in the background, creating a dense urban landscape.

# **Trade in Services**

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## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2018

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	11,448.7	5,845.1		5,603.6	
1	United States	1,387.6	828.4	(1)	559.2	(1)
2	P.R.China	791.9	266.8	(5)	525.0	(2)
3	Germany	682.6	331.2	(3)	351.5	(3)
4	United Kingdom	611.5	376.2	(2)	235.3	(5)
5	France	548.3	291.5	(4)	256.8	(4)
6	Netherlands	471.3	242.5	(6)	228.9	(6)
7	Ireland	423.8	205.7	(7)	218.1	(7)
8	Japan	392.1	192.0	(9)	200.0	(8)
9	India	381.7	205.1	(8)	176.6	(11)
10	Singapore	371.0	184.0	(10)	187.0	(9)
25	Thailand	139.4	84.1	(21)	55.3	(30)
<b>33</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>(35)</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>(32)</b>
38	Philippines	64.4	37.5	(37)	27.0	(41)
40	Indonesia	63.0	27.9	(43)	35.0	(37)
51	Viet Nam	33.5	15.1	(53)	18.4	(48)
87	Myanmar	9.4	5.4	(82)	4.0	(84)
90	Cambodia	8.5	5.5	(81)	3.0	(96)
126	Brunei Darussalam	2.2	0.6	(141)	1.6	(114)
129	Lao PDR	2.1	0.9	(129)	1.2	(125)

Notes:

- 2019 ranking is not available
- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database



## TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN SERVICES TRADE, 2017

Rank	Country	Total Trade	Exports		Imports	
		US\$ bil.	US\$ bil.		US\$ bil.	
	World	10,646.4	5,429.3		5,217.2	
1	United States	1,340.2	797.7	(1)	542.5	(1)
2	P.R.China	695.7	228.1	(5)	467.6	(2)
3	Germany	638.5	307.5	(3)	331.0	(3)
4	United Kingdom	569.5	356.5	(2)	213.0	(5)
5	France	520.5	275.1	(4)	245.3	(4)
6	Netherlands	424.0	217.7	(6)	206.3	(6)
7	Ireland	380.6	180.0	(9)	200.6	(7)
8	Japan	379.2	186.4	(7)	192.8	(8)
9	Singapore	354.1	172.6	(10)	181.5	(9)
10	India	339.9	185.3	(8)	154.6	(11)
26	Thailand	122.2	75.5	(21)	46.7	(31)
<b>33</b>	<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>(35)</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>(32)</b>
37	Philippines	61.0	34.8	(36)	26.1	(40)
39	Indonesia	58.0	25.3	(43)	32.7	(35)
51	Viet Nam	30.1	13.1	(56)	17.0	(48)
90	Cambodia	7.4	4.6	(85)	2.7	(98)
91	Myanmar	6.7	3.8	(90)	2.9	(97)
133	Lao PDR	2.0	0.9	(133)	1.1	(128)
140	Brunei Darussalam	1.8	0.6	(145)	1.2	(124)

Notes:

- 2019 ranking is not available
- Numbers in parenthesis refer to ranking

Source: WTO Online Database



# EXPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>		2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	2019 <sup>P</sup> RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	33,057.1		41,651.7	169,813.6
	7,908.8		10,184.0	40,993.3
Travel	12,244.5	37.0	20,374.4	82,114.4
	2,929.4		4,981.6	19,822.6
Other business services	7,307.1	22.1	7,107.8	29,251.6
	1,748.2		1,737.9	7,061.4
Transport	4,279.6	12.9	5,298.1	21,669.0
	1,023.9		1,295.4	5,230.9
Telecommunications, computer and information services	3,232.5	9.8	3,115.8	12,387.8
	773.4		761.8	2,990.4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	2,881.6	8.7	2,773.2	11,889.0
	689.4		678.1	2,870.0
Financial services	664.4	2.0	685.1	2,614.4
	158.9		167.5	631.1
Construction	637.0	1.9	615.9	2,655.2
	152.4		150.6	641.0
Personal, cultural and recreational services	573.7	1.7	595.0	2,367.0
	137.3		145.5	571.4
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	500.5	1.5	469.8	2,124.6
	119.7		114.9	512.9
Insurance and pension services	416.5	1.3	328.3	1,466.9
	99.6		80.3	354.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	234.3	0.7	204.0	917.8
	56.0		49.9	221.6
Government goods and services n.i.e.	85.5	0.3	84.4	355.8
	20.4		20.6	85.9

Sources: DOSM and BNM



# IMPORT OF SERVICES

Components	2020 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>		2019 (Q1) <sup>P</sup>	
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	% Share	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	41,009.8 9,811.4		44,767.0 10,790.2	180,735.4 43,629.9
Transport	11,075.3 2,649.7	27.0	12,655.4 3,050.3	47,571.6 11,483.9
Travel	10,163.4 2,431.6	24.8	12,037.8 2,901.5	51,296.1 12,383.0
Other business services	8,124.0 1,943.6	19.8	7,985.3 1,924.7	32,804.1 7,919.0
Telecommunications, computer and information services	3,854.7 922.2	9.4	3,522.8 849.1	14,624.9 3,530.5
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	2,454.2 587.2	6.0	2,152.1 518.7	9,193.4 2,219.3
Insurance and pension services	2,236.3 535.0	5.5	2,543.1 613.0	9,703.9 2,342.5
Construction	870.4 208.2	2.1	1,491.4 359.5	5,580.6 1,347.2
Personal, cultural and recreational services	693.5 165.9	1.7	799.8 192.8	3,341.6 806.7
Financial services	642.5 153.7	1.6	671.3 161.8	2,755.6 665.2
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	535.5 128.1	1.3	567.5 136.8	2,231.9 538.8
Government goods and services n.i.e.	239.1 57.2	0.6	222.1 53.5	1,067.3 257.6
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	120.9 28.9	0.3	118.7 28.6	564.4 136.3

Sources: DOSM and BNM

# Investment



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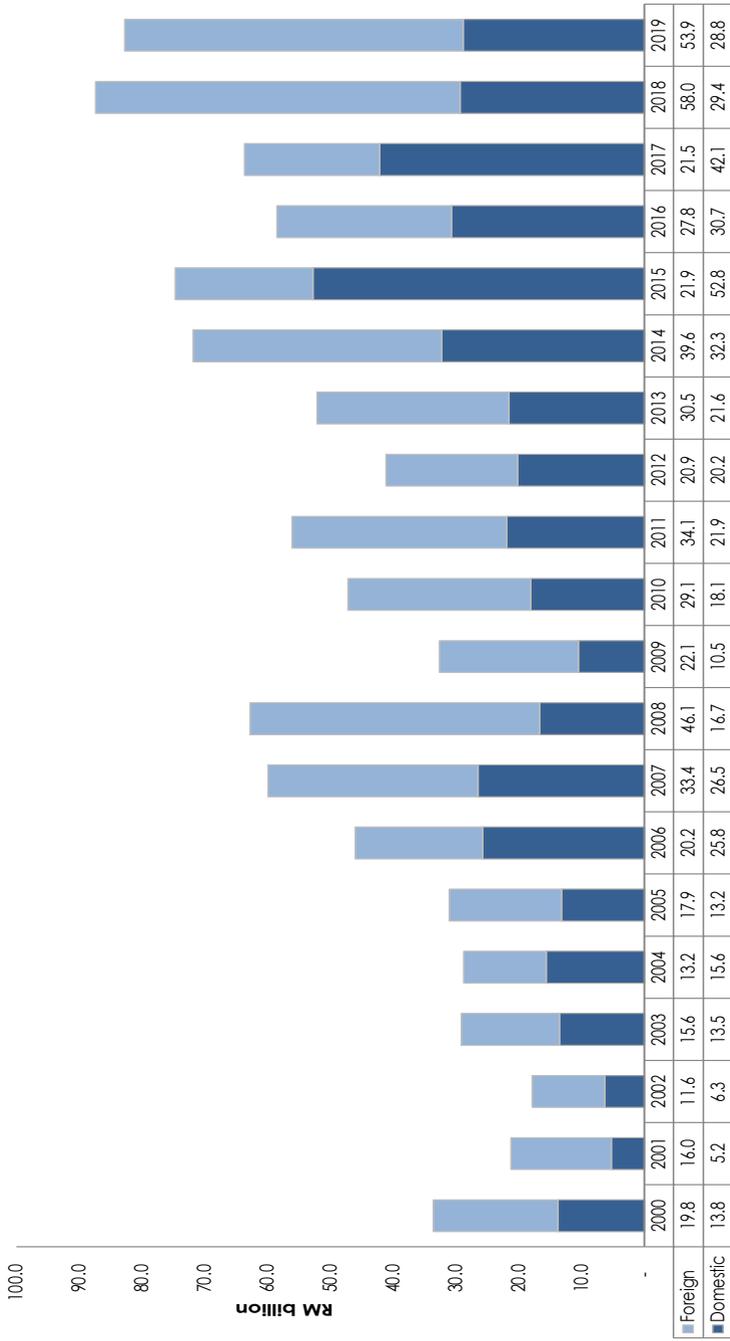
# TOP TEN WORLD AND ASEAN FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT INFLOW

Rank 2018	Country	US\$ bil.	2018	2017	2016	2015
	World		1,204.5	1,956.8	2,622.9	2,650.9
1	United States		258.4	354.6	494.4	509.1
2	P.R.China		203.5	166.1	174.7	242.5
3	Germany		105.3	83.4	62.6	62.5
4	Brazil		88.3	70.3	73.4	60.3
5	Hong Kong SAR		86.5	125.7	133.3	181.0
6	Singapore		82.0	94.8	73.6	69.8
7	Ireland		64.5	58.3	79.2	235.5
8	Australia		61.0	43.4	39.2	45.1
9	France		59.8	37.5	32.8	42.8
10	United Kingdom		58.7	121.3	265.8	45.3
20	Indonesia		20.0	20.5	4.5	19.8
21	Vietnam		15.5	14.1	12.6	11.8
23	Thailand		13.2	8.0	2.8	8.9
30	Philippines		9.8	10.3	8.3	5.6
32	Malaysia		8.6	9.4	13.5	9.9
79	Lao PDR		1.3	1.7	0.9	1.1
80	Myanmar		1.3	4.0	3.3	4.1
52	Cambodia		3.1	2.8	2.5	1.8
108	Brunei		0.5	0.5	-0.2	0.2

Note: 2019 data is not available

Source: World Bank

## Approved Investments in Manufacturing Sector 2000 - 2019



Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED PROJECTS IN MANUFACTURING SECTORS

		2019	2018	2000-2019
Total Capital Investment	(RM bil.)	82.7	87.4	998.4
	(US\$ bil.)	20.0	21.7	275.1
Foreign Investment	(RM bil.)	53.9	58.0	553.4
	(US\$ bil.)	13.0	14.4	153.6
	% Share	65.1	66.4	55.4
Domestic Investment	(RM bil.)	28.8	29.4	445.0
	(US\$ bil.)	7.0	7.3	121.5
	% Share	34.9	33.6	44.6
Number of Approved Projects		988	721	17,295
New		535	386	9,801
Expansion/ Diversification		453	335	7,494

Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA

## POTENTIAL EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING PROJECTS APPROVED BY CATEGORY OF EMPLOYMENT



	2019
Total	78,606
Managerial	5,143
Professionals/ Technical & Supervisory	13,155
Skilled Workers	
Crafts Skills	9,545
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	32,643
Sales, Clerical & Others	4,698
Elementary Workers	13,422

Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



# MAJOR SOURCES OF FOREIGN PARTICIPATION IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS

		2019		2018	2000 - 2019
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total		53,891.9		58,022.1	552,806.2
		13,009.6		14,379.2	151,562.4
P.R.China	79	15,300.3	28.4	19,673.3	59,865.4
		3,693.5		4,875.5	15,224.2
United States	37	14,226.2	26.4	3,155.0	84,743.0
		3,434.2		781.9	23,356.3
Singapore	118	5,614.2	10.4	1,834.0	51,351.3
		1,355.3		454.5	14,234.3
Chinese Taipei	28	5,235.9	9.7	678.7	18,356.0
		1,264.0		168.2	4,880.1
Japan	53	3,792.2	7.0	4,133.3	82,877.0
		915.4		1,024.3	23,467.5
United Kingdom	8	1,765.5	3.3	434.7	14,876.0
		426.2		107.7	3,910.5
British Virgin Islands	5	1,388.0	2.6	2,768.5	9,060.2
		335.1		686.1	2,418.8
Hong Kong SAR	24	1,186.0	2.2	1,250.6	17,434.0
		286.3		309.9	4,782.4
Netherlands	11	997.4	1.9	8,336.9	33,728.9
		240.8		2,066.1	8,956.4
R.O.Korea	15	914.1	1.7	2,495.4	28,068.0
		220.7		618.4	7,896.3
Germany	22	848.3	1.6	401.6	40,736.5
		204.8		99.5	11,240.9
Italy	5	379.4	0.7	59.9	2,788.1
		91.6		14.9	745.6

Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES

State	2019		2018	2000 - 2019	
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	988	82,732.5		87,375.6	998,390.6
		19,971.8		21,653.7	271,491.1
Selangor	315	17,040.2	20.6	18,947.4	177,608.4
		4,113.5		4,695.6	48,792.7
Pulau Pinang	166	16,855.4	20.4	5,781.0	122,072.5
		4,068.9		1,432.7	33,434.3
Kedah	54	11,476.9	13.9	2,386.3	74,517.1
		2,770.5		591.4	20,697.2
Johor	209	11,455.2	13.8	30,514.7	230,671.8
		2,765.3		7,562.3	60,606.8
Perak	72	6,593.2	8.0	1,886.9	45,929.4
		1,591.6		467.6	12,325.0
Sabah	15	6,456.2	7.8	227.3	41,159.0
		1,558.5		56.3	11,654.6
Pahang	34	4,943.0	6.0	8,028.4	44,779.2
		1,193.3		1,989.6	12,118.9
Negeri Sembilan	44	3,565.7	4.3	2,430.8	40,512.3
		860.8		602.4	11,286.2
Sarawak	18	2,582.5	3.1	8,659.7	123,610.2
		623.4		2,146.1	33,810.6
Melaka	35	879.3	1.1	3,252.4	51,145.7
		212.3		806.0	13,889.7

Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY STATES (CONT.)

State	No.	2019		2018	2000 - 2019
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Terengganu	8	638.8	0.8	4,903.4	33,406.9
		154.2		1,215.2	9,295.3
W.P. - Kuala Lumpur	12	174.2	0.2	167.1	4,528.0
		42.1		41.4	1,235.3
Perlis	1	53.3	0.1	8.0	1,222.9
		12.9		2.0	327.3
Kelantan	5	18.5	-	101.2	4,491.8
		4.5		25.1	1,252.2
W.P.- Labuan	.	.	..	81.0	2,503.0
		.		20.1	704.1
Undecided	..	..	..	..	232.3
		..		..	61.1

Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



# APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

Industry	2019		CIPE (RM) (US\$)
	Value (RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	
Total	82,732.5		1,052,496.6
	19,971.8		254,074.7
Electronics & Electrical Products	25,659.6	31.0	1,118,749.5
	6,194.3		270,068.2
Paper, Printing & Publishing	10,754.9	13.0	1,632,747.6
	2,596.3		394,148.4
Transport Equipment	8,046.4	9.7	1,881,751.4
	1,942.4		454,258.3
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	6,856.9	8.3	2,091,164.3
	1,655.3		504,811.0
Chemical & Chemical Products	4,751.9	5.7	1,649,972.8
	1,147.1		398,306.5
Rubber Products	4,580.5	5.5	643,150.6
	1,105.7		155,257.8
Machinery & Equipment	4,461.9	5.4	978,704.0
	1,077.1		236,261.0
Food Manufacturing	3,796.6	4.6	749,572.1
	916.5		180,948.1
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	3,165.8	3.8	2,891,145.7
	764.2		697,928.0
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	2,519.8	3.0	1,261,143.9
	608.3		304,442.5
Plastic Products	2,479.2	3.0	575,357.2
	598.5		138,892.3
Fabricated Metal Products	1,971.2	2.4	414,206.7
	475.9		99,990.3

Notes:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED MANUFACTURING PROJECTS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

2000 - 2019

Industry	Value		CIPE (RM) (US\$)
	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	
Total	170,108.2		1,233,561.7
	41,625.5		301,853.0
Electronics & Electrical Products	36,839.3	21.7	1,079,824.3
	8,964.9		262,775.9
Petroleum Products (Inc. Petrochemicals)	36,060.5	21.2	13,966,115.1
	8,916.3		3,453,257.7
Paper, Printing & Publishing	16,191.3	9.5	1,702,552.8
	3,943.5		414,670.4
Basic Metal Products	13,828.9	8.1	2,155,713.6
	3,422.7		533,541.3
Transport Equipment	9,956.0	5.9	1,234,776.9
	2,415.7		299,598.4
Chemical & Chemical Products	9,752.0	5.7	1,850,469.1
	2,386.3		452,799.4
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9,300.2	5.5	1,564,640.7
	2,260.8		380,346.8
Rubber Products	9,181.1	5.4	681,446.1
	2,245.9		166,695.1
Machinery & Equipment	6,875.2	4.0	833,562.5
	1,675.2		203,102.5
Food Manufacturing	5,605.0	3.3	563,143.9
	1,364.7		137,110.8
Plastic Products	4,343.4	2.6	607,475.2
	1,060.5		148,320.0
Scientific & Measuring Equipment	3,091.7	1.8	868,941.9
	750.0		210,796.5

Note:

- CIPE = Capital Investment per Employee
- Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS

Sector	No.	2019		2018
		(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Total	5,140	207,869.1		204,355.1
		51,514.8		49,331.7
1. Primary Sector	65	7,031.4	3.4	10,908.7
		1,742.5		2,633.4
Mining	38	6,604.9	3.2	10,238.1
		1,636.9		2,471.5
Plantation & Commodities	18	291.4	0.1	601.8
		72.2		145.3
Agriculture	9	135.1	0.1	68.8
		33.5		16.6
2. Manufacturing Sector	988	82,732.5	39.8	87,375.6
		20,503.1		21,092.6
3. Services Sector	4,087	118,105.1	56.8	106,070.7
		29,269.2		25,605.7
Real Estate	1,279	40,852.6	19.7	47,890.0
		10,124.2		11,560.7
Distributive Trade	NA	32,575.6	15.7	9,836.1
		8,073.0		2,374.4
Utilities	169	11,751.4	5.7	7,458.4
		2,912.3		1,800.5
Global Establishments	1,136	11,697.8	5.6	7,257.0
		2,899.0		1,751.9
Financial Services	536	5,656.7	2.7	5,034.0
		1,401.9		1,215.2
Hotel & Tourism	71	5,117.3	2.5	4,642.1
		1,268.2		1,120.6
Telecommunications**	402	4,980.1	2.4	8,613.5
		1,234.2		2,079.3

Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



## APPROVED PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY SECTORS (CONT'D)

Sector	2019			2018
	No.	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)	% Share	(RM mil.) (US\$ mil.)
Support Services	24	4,144.6	2.0	9,695.3
		1,027.1		2,340.5
Education Services	8	481.4	0.2	798.9
		119.3		192.8
Transport	453	469.3	0.2	1,130.0
		116.3		272.8
Health Services	7	338.1	0.2	2,633.4
		83.8		635.7
MSC Status	-	-	-	1,071.5
		-		258.7
Other Services	2	40.2	-	10.7
		10.0		2.6

Note:

- \*\* - Data for telecommunications is only up to September 2019
- Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



# DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD (DIA) IN SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q1 2020<sup>P</sup>

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	7,332.4 1,754.3	10,309.6 2,466.5	-2,977.1 -712.3
Singapore	2,661.4 636.7	605.7 144.9	2,055.7 491.8
United States	465.2 111.3	358.6 85.8	106.5 25.5
Netherlands	408.2 97.7	271.6 65.0	136.6 32.7
Indonesia	366.6 87.7	1,335.7 319.6	-969.2 -231.9
Australia	293.3 70.2	612.6 146.6	-319.4 -76.4
Hong Kong SAR	265.1 63.4	19.2 4.6	245.9 58.8
United Kingdom	243.4 58.2	2,041.3 488.4	-1,797.9 -430.1
British Virgin Islands	222.0 53.1	491.5 117.6	-269.5 -64.5
P.R.China	219.6 52.5	356.3 85.2	-136.7 -32.7
Viet Nam	108.2 25.9	79.5 19.0	28.6 6.9

#### Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

Source: DOSM



## FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA BY SELECTED ECONOMIES, Q1 2020<sup>P</sup>

Country	Credit	Debit	Net
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	29,878.2 7,148.2	23,507.5 5,624.1	6,370.7 1,524.2
Netherlands	5,972.7 1,428.9	5,826.9 1,394.1	145.8 34.9
Singapore	4,952.4 1,184.8	3,621.2 866.3	1,331.2 318.5
United States	3,737.4 894.2	2,002.2 479.0	1,735.3 415.2
Japan	2,300.4 550.4	1,373.7 328.7	926.7 221.7
Germany	2,283.0 546.2	2,189.2 523.8	93.8 22.4
Hong Kong SAR	1,583.9 379.0	1,967.4 470.7	-383.5 -91.8
United Kingdom	873.0 208.9	649.5 155.4	223.5 53.5
P.R.China	831.6 199.0	886.8 212.2	-55.2 -13.2
R.O.Korea	726.2 173.7	255.2 61.1	470.9 112.7
British Virgin Islands	602.7 144.2	84.9 20.3	517.8 123.9

### Notes:

1. Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by direct investment enterprise in Malaysia from foreign direct investor and affiliate in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits as well as other capital receipts.

2. Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts paid to foreign direct investor and affiliate from direct investment enterprise in Malaysia due to liquidation of investment, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital payments.

Source: DOSM

# Manufacturing

An aerial, high-angle photograph of a modern cityscape. The most prominent feature is a tall, cylindrical skyscraper with a grid-like facade of windows, located on the right side of the frame. In the foreground, there is a large, oval-shaped stadium with a distinctive, ribbed, metallic-looking roof. The surrounding area includes various commercial buildings, parking lots, and green spaces. The entire image is overlaid with a semi-transparent orange and red banner in the upper left corner, which contains the word 'Manufacturing' in white, bold, sans-serif font.

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## MANUFACTURING SECTOR PERFORMANCE

		Production Index (Base Year 2015=100)				Sales Value of Manufactured Products	
		Overall Index	% Change	Manufacturing Index	% Change	RM bil. US\$ bil.	% Change
2020	Q1	112.8	0.4	117.3	1.3	339.4 81.2	2.2
2019	Q4	117.3	1.2	122.8	2.8	355.9 85.4	63.9
	Q3	114.5	1.6	122.6	3.4	350.4 84.1	65.9
	Q2	114.6	3.9	119.2	4.1	337.6 81.4	70.6
	Q1	112.3	2.7	115.9	4.0	332.1 81.2	67.3
2018	Q4	115.8	3.2	119.5	4.5	217.2 52.0	8.5
	Q3	112.7	2.4	118.6	4.8	211.2 51.6	8.6
	Q2	110.2	2.8	114.5	4.7	197.9 50.1	7.2
	Q1	109.3	3.9	111.4	5.2	198.6 50.6	6.5
2017	Q4	112.0	3.5	114.4	5.3	200.2 48.1	10.4
	Q3	110.1	5.9	113.2	7.2	194.4 45.6	16.2
	Q2	107.2	3.9	109.4	6.0	184.7 42.6	15.4
	Q1	105.2	4.1	105.8	5.9	186.5 41.9	13.3
2019		114.6	2.3	120.1	3.6	866.0 208.8	5.0
2018		112.0	3.0	116.0	4.8	824.8 204.4	7.7
2017		108.7	4.4	110.7	6.1	765.8 178.1	13.7

Source: DOSM and BNM



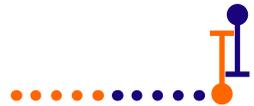
## ELECTRONICS & ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY

		2019	2018
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	25,659.6	11,179.6
	(US\$ mil.)	6,273.8	2,700.4
Foreign	(RM mil.)	21,793.5	10,712.6
	(US\$ mil.)	5,328.5	2,587.6
Domestic	(RM mil.)	3,866.1	467.1
	(US\$ mil.)	945.3	112.8
Projects Approved		157	56
Exports (US\$ bil.)	(RM bil.)	372.7	381.5
	(US\$ bil.)	90.0	94.6
Imports (US\$ bil.)	(RM bil.)	245.5	262.6
	(US\$ bil.)	59.3	65.1

Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA

## TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT



		2019	2018
Total Investments	(RM mil.)	8,046.4	1,909.6
	(US\$ mil.)	1,967.3	461.3
Foreign	(RM mil.)	1,547.3	691.8
	(US\$ mil.)	378.3	167.1
Domestic	(RM mil.)	6,449.1	1,217.9
	(US\$ mil.)	1,589.0	294.2
Projects Approved		66	61

Note: Jan-Mar 2020 data is not available

Source: MIDA



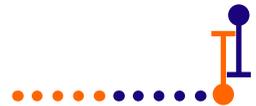
# MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCTION

Year	Passenger Vehicle		Commercial Vehicles		Motorcycles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
Jan 2020	42,527	-	2,889	-	47,516	-
2019	534,115	2.2	37,517	-11.9	553,382	9.6
2018	522,392	13.7	42,579	6.2	504,898	14.6
2017	459,558	-8.8	40,081	-3.6	440,673	10.7
2016	503,691	-10.7	41,562	-18.2	397,918	4.1
2015	563,883	3.4	50,781	-1.0	382,218	-13.1
2014	545,122	0.2	51,296	-10.8	439,907	-19.9
2013	543,892	6.7	57,515	-4.1	549,244	1.1
2012	509,621	4.4	59,999	32.6	543,088	9.0
2011	488,261	-6.6	45,254	0.2	498,076	6.4
2010	522,568	16.9	45,147	6.8	467,941	7.2

Note: Feb & Mar 2020 data is not available

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

## DOMESTIC SALES OF MOTOR VEHICLES



Year	Passenger Vehicles		Commercial Vehicles	
	Units	% Change	Units	% Change
Jan 2020	39,153	-	3,499	-
2019	550,179	3.2	54,108	-17.4
2018	533,202	3.6	65,512	5.7
2017	514,679	0.0	61,956	-5.5
2016	514,545	-13.0	65,579	-13.0
2015	591,298	0.5	75,376	-3.5
2014	588,341	2.0	78,124	-1.3
2013	576,657	4.4	79,136	4.7
2012	552,189	3.2	75,564	16.2
2011	535,113	-1.6	65,010	5.6
2010	543,594	11.8	61,562	21.8

Note: Feb & Mar 2020 data is not available

Sources: MAA and MASAAM

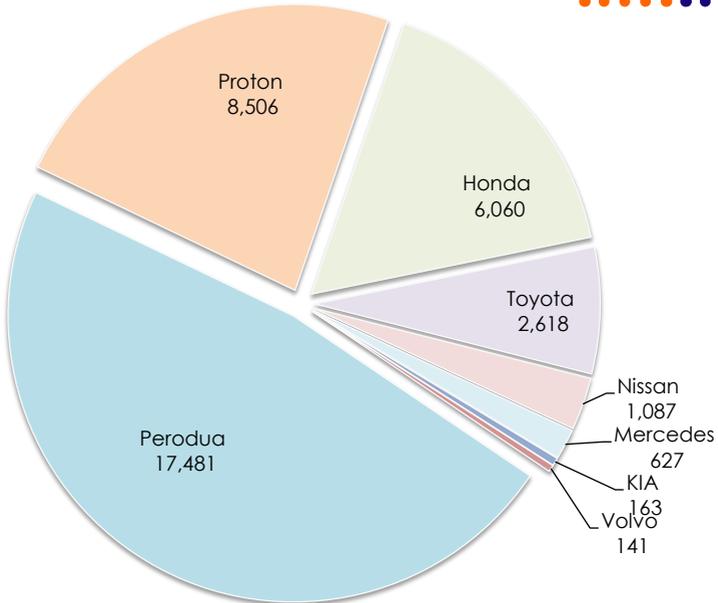


## DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE

Model	Jan 2020		2019	
	Unit	% Share	Unit	% Share
Total	39,153	100.0	550,179	100.0
Perodua	17,481	44.7	240,341	43.7
Proton	8,506	21.7	100,183	18.2
Honda	6,060	15.5	85,418	15.5
Toyota	2,618	6.7	52,515	9.6
Nissan	1,087	2.8	16,178	2.9
Mercedes	627	1.6	10,021	1.8
KIA	163	0.4	3,432	0.6
Volvo	141	0.4	1,883	0.3
BMW	-	-	9,300	1.7
OTHERS	2,470	6.3	14,730	2.7

Note: Feb & Mar 2020 data is not available  
Source: MAA

## MAJOR DOMESTIC SALES OF PASSENGER VEHICLES BY MAKE (UNITS), JANUARY 2020



Note: Feb & Mar 2020 data is not available  
Source: MAA



## EXPORT AND IMPORT OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS

	Exports		Imports	
	2020 (Jan-Mar)	2019 (Jan-Mar)	2020 (Jan-Mar)	2019 (Jan-Mar)
	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.	RM mil. US\$ mil.
Total	3,150.5	2,928.1	5,747.0	8,297.0
	753.7	715.9	1,374.9	2,028.7
Motor Vehicle	456.7	482.3	1,785.0	3,684.2
	109.3	117.9	427.0	900.8
Motorcycle	22.3	5.4	133.2	122.9
	5.3	1.3	31.9	30.0
Components and parts	2,671.5	2,440.3	3,828.8	4,490.0
	639.1	596.7	916.0	1,097.8

Note: HS codes for Automotives are provided by MARii

Source: Compiled by MITI

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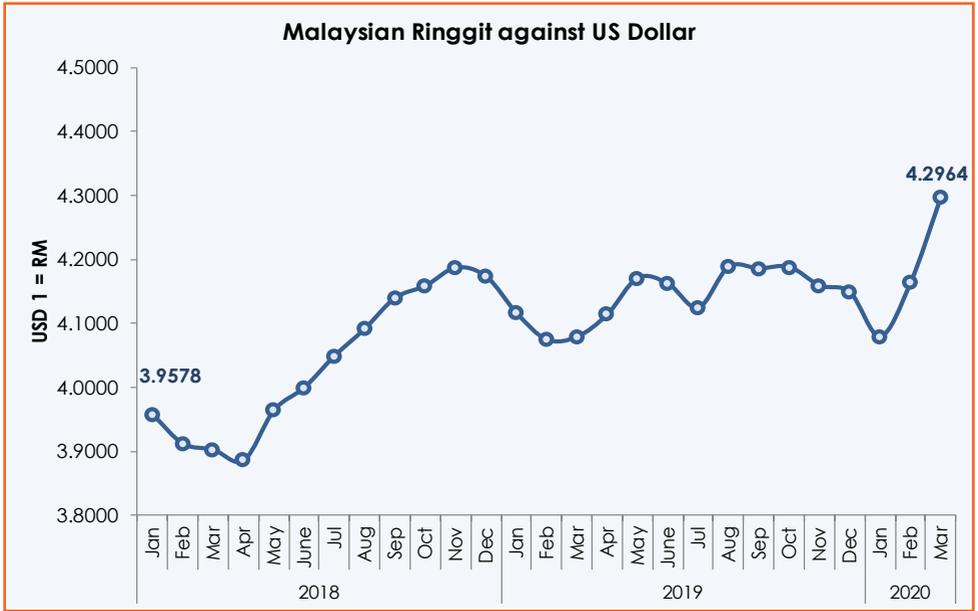
# Exchange Rate



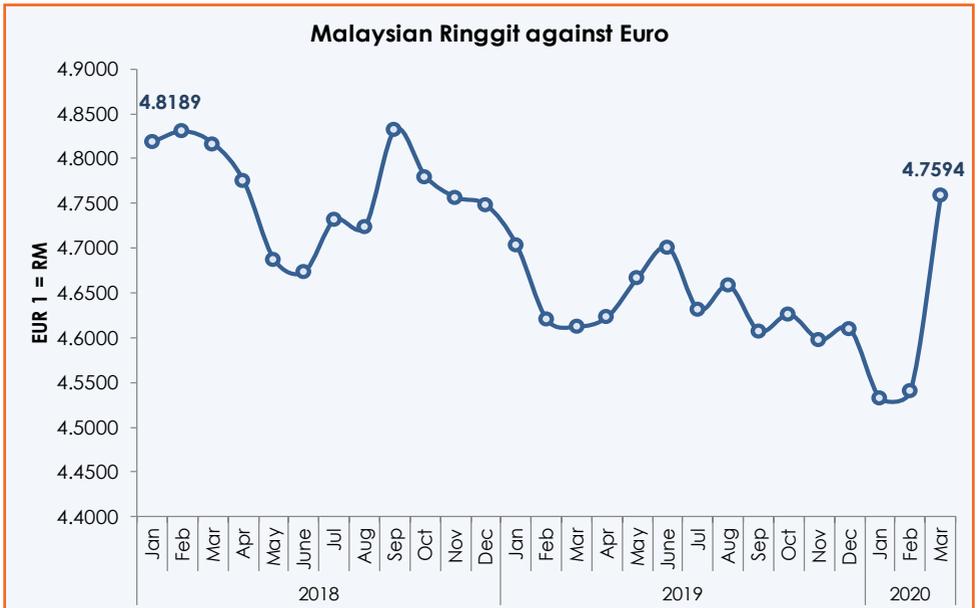
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## US DOLLAR JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



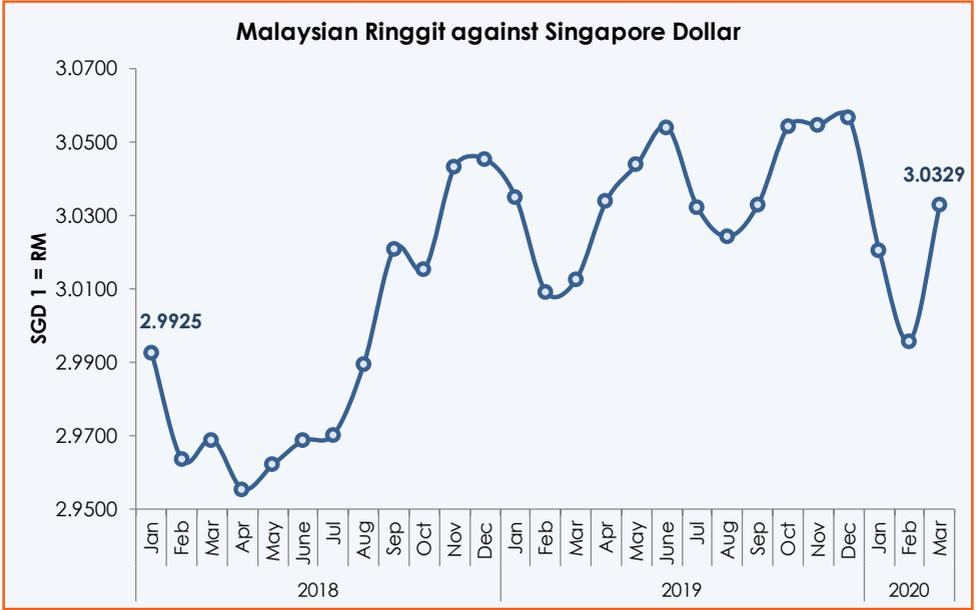
## EURO JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



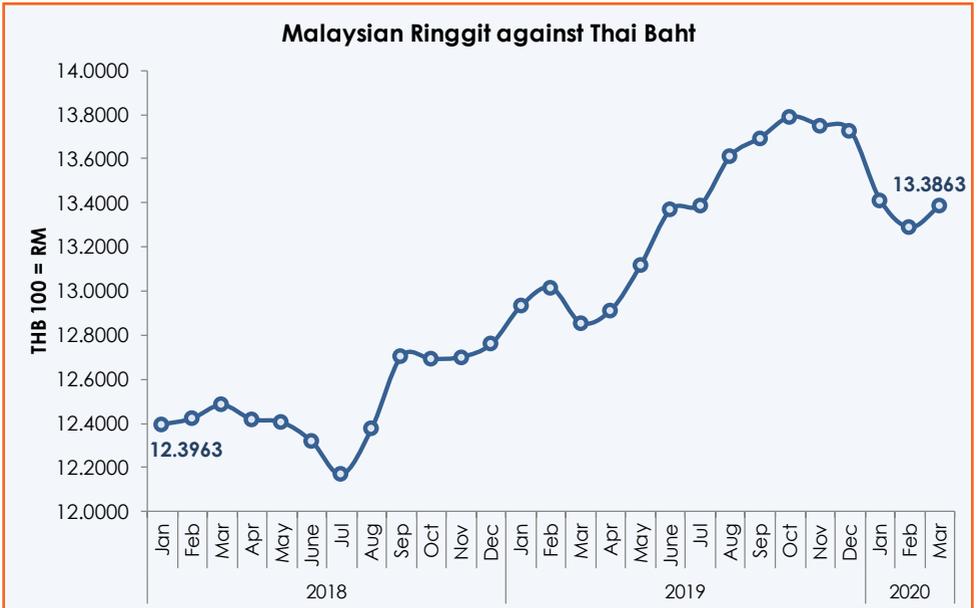
Source: BNM



# SINGAPORE DOLLAR JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



# THAI BAHT JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



Source: BNM



## CHINESE YUAN JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



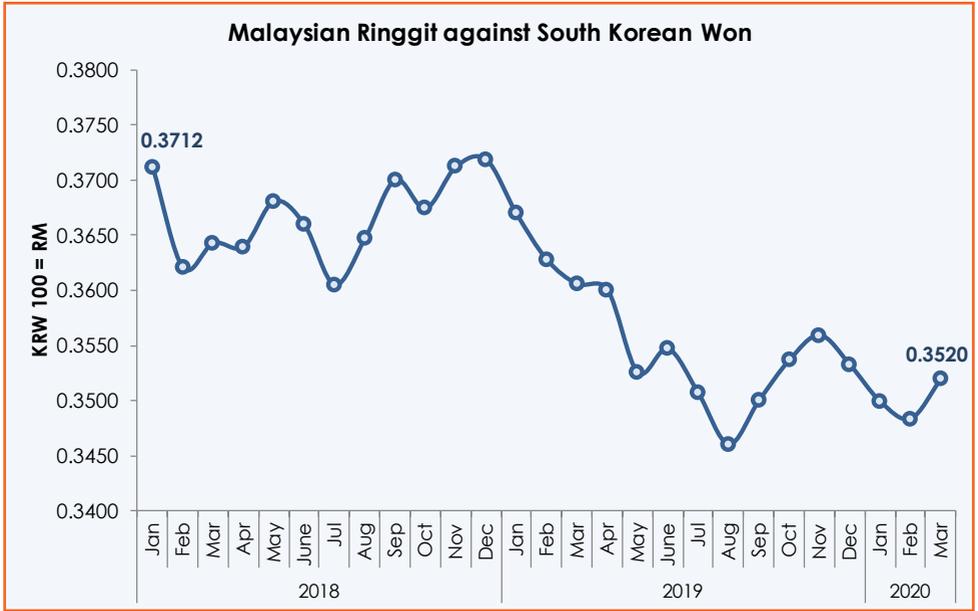
## POUND STERLING JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



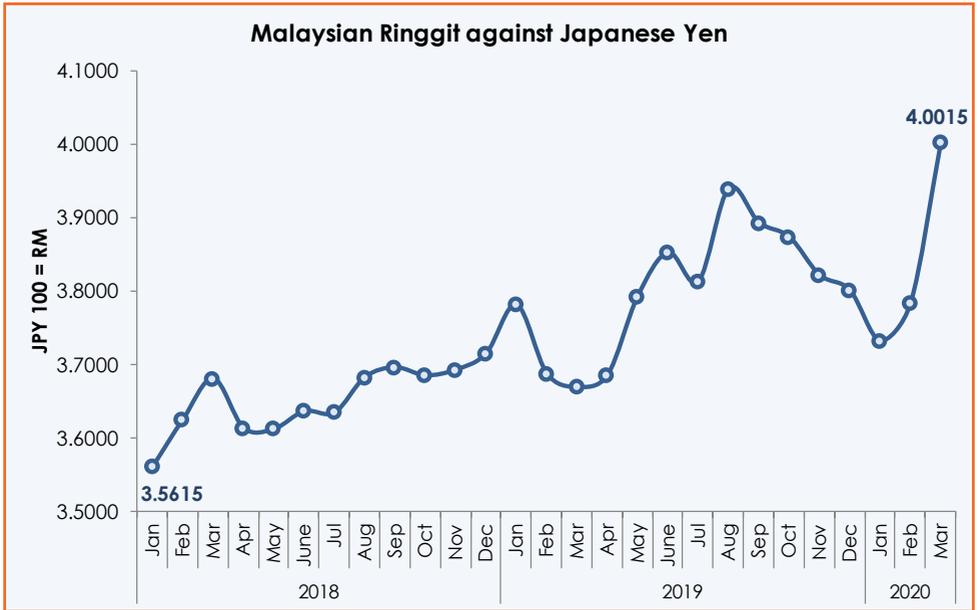
Source: BNM



# SOUTH KOREAN WON JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



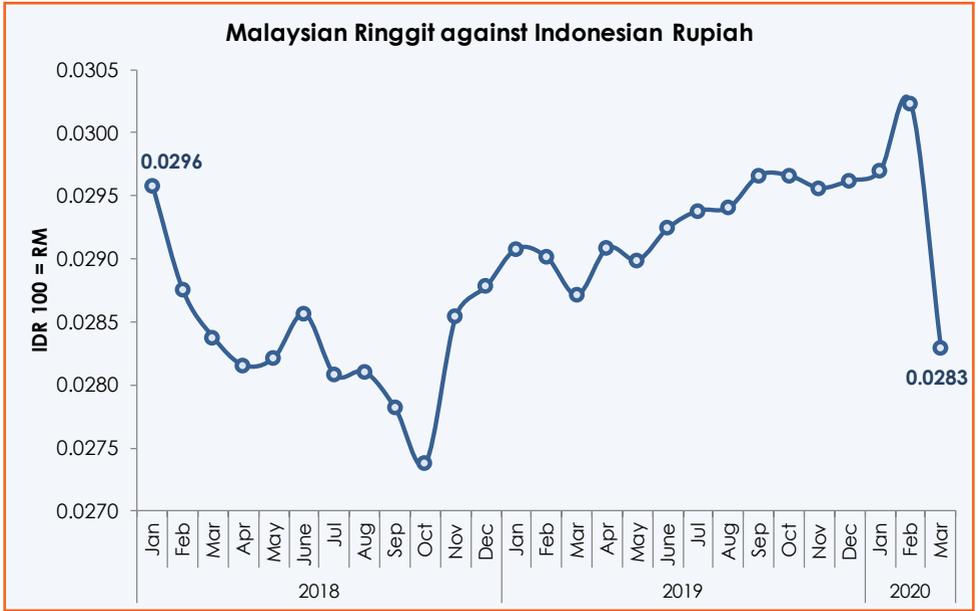
# JAPANESE YEN JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



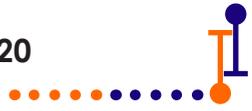
Source: BNM



# INDONESIAN RUPIAH JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



# VIETNAMESE DONG JANUARY 2018 - MARCH 2020



Source: BNM

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An aerial, high-angle photograph of a cityscape, likely Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. The image is heavily faded and serves as a background. On the right side, a tall, cylindrical skyscraper with many windows is prominent. In the lower center, there is a large, oval-shaped stadium with a distinctive roof. Other buildings and greenery are visible in the background. An orange and red graphic element is overlaid on the top left corner.

**Malaysia**  
**Halal**  
**Export**

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**Halal Export Value  
by Products Cluster**

Product Category	2020 (Jan-Mar)		2019 (Jan-Mar)		2019		2018		2017	
	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.	RM bil.	US\$ bil.
Food & Beverages	5.2	1.2	5.1	1.3	22.1	5.3	20.0	5.0	20.0	4.7
Halal Ingredients	3.1	0.7	3.1	0.8	12.6	3.1	14.5	3.6	15.7	3.7
Cosmetic & Personal Care Products	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.7	3.0	0.7
Palm Oil Derivatives	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.4	3.6	0.8
Chemical Industry	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1
Pharmaceutical Products	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Total of Halal Exports</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>

Source: DOSM

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